**Mini Review** 

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# The Fingerprints of President Richard Milhous Nixon

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#### **Abstract**

The name Richard Nixon, 1913-1994 will spark an interest of discussion when mentioned. There is however, another chapter to be explored, the president's fingerprints. Forensic Science tells us that all fingerprints are attributed to a single individual. However, discovery of the frequency of fingerprint classifications can reveal additional information about ability, talent or mental elevation in that there is a correlation to this aspect of humanity. Mental elevation is the focus of my interest. [1] And we cannot deny that the former president was brilliant in many ways. President Nixon's number 2, 7 and 9 digits displayed fingerprint classifications unique enough to be worth mentioning.

Keywords: Richard M Nixon, Fingerprints, Radial Loop, Central Pocket Loop, NCIC FPC, Frequencies

# President Nixon's outstanding frequencies are as follows:

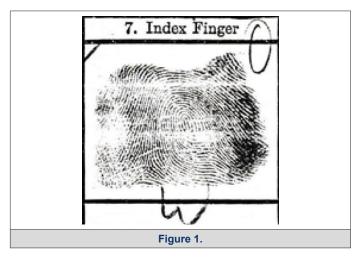
Digit # 7 is a Central Pocket Loop Type Whorl pattern with an outer tracing. The NCIC FPC is CO [2].

Note that it has a radial profile!

The frequency of CO on the # 7 digit is the following:

367016/17951192 = 2.04452161171247/100

2.04452161171247



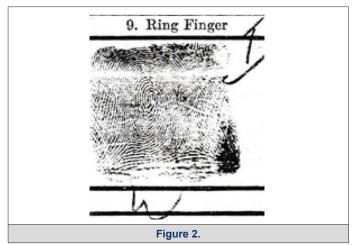
In words = two and four trillion four hundred fifty- two billion one hundred sixty-one million one hundred seventy-one thousand two hundred forty-seven hundred-trillionths [3] (Figure 1).

Digit # 9 is a Central Pocket Loop Type Whorl pattern with an inner tracing. The NCIC FPC is CI.

The frequency of CI on the # 9 digit is the following:

1482915/17951192 = 8.2608163290772/100

8.2608163290772



In words = eight and two trillion six hundred eight billion one hundred sixty-three million two hundred ninety thousand seven hundred seventy-two ten-trillionths (Figure 2).

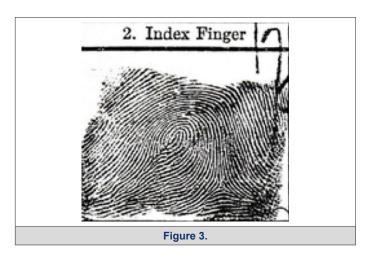
In addition, the number two digit is a Radial loop with a ridge count of 17. The NCIC FPC is 67.

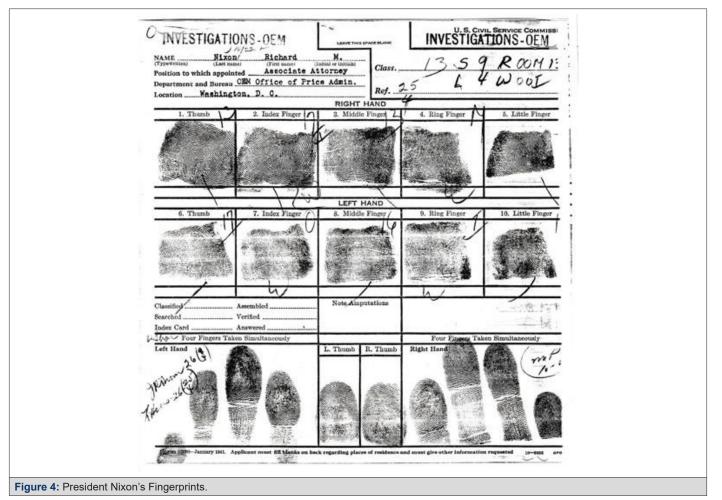
The frequency is the following:

176202/17951192 = 0.9815615586976063/100

0.9815615586976063

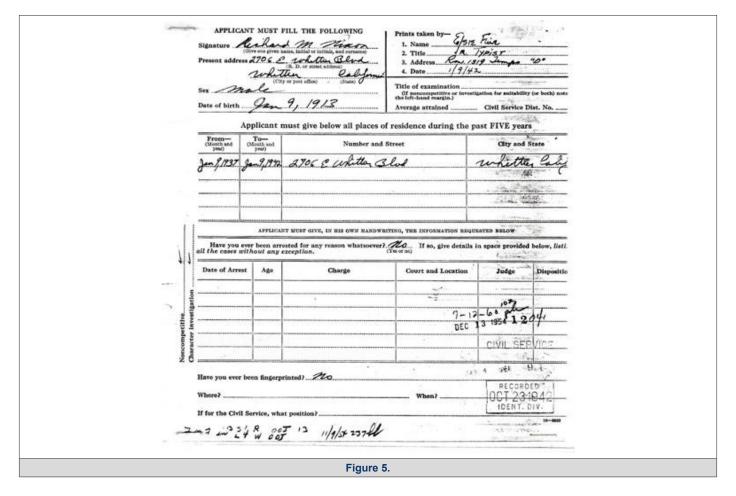
In words = nine quadrillion eight hundred fifteen trillion six hundred fifteen billion five hundred eighty-six million nine hundred seventy-six thousand sixty-three ten-quadrillionths (Figures 3&4).



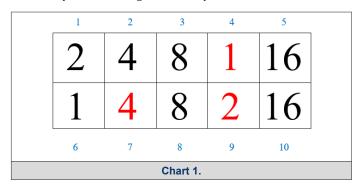


The above fingerprint record provides a primary classification of 9 over 4 because different numerical values were assigned to the ten digits. In the above calculation arrangement, the value of even numbered digits over odd, instead of right hand over left are assigned. This was so that a greater distribution of primary classifications could be accomplished for filing. The count of 1 is added to the value of the numerator and denominator for consistency (Figure 5).

In the Fingerprint Geometric Analysis model, the use of the Primary Classification from the Henry System of Fingerprint Classification and Filing shows the total numerical values assigned to the ten digits, right hand as numerator over left hand as denominator instead of the total value of even numbered digits as the numerator over the total value of odd numbered digits as the denominator. The objective here is not filing but to create a geometric design to represent primary classifications [4].



When taking both male and female frequencies into account digits with a high frequency of whorls are assigned a lower numerical value. Digits with a low frequency of whorls are assigned a higher numerical value. This is to make all primary classifications more compatible with digit whorl frequencies.



President Nixon, having whorl type patterns on the number 4, 7 and 9 digits is assigned the primary classification of 2 over 7. In the below display for President Nixon, digits with whorl type patterns are presented with the numerical values shown in red (Chart 1).

Primary Classification First Reference Sequence (Chart 2)

President Nixon's Primary Classification is 2 over 7, it is displayed as 2/7 on the Primary Classification First Reference Sequence.

**Included** classifications represent individuals compatible in working together. **Intersected** classifications are not compatible with those in which the classifications are included. **Encompassed** classifications can be controlled by those of the primary classifications of 2/7, 11/28 and 7/20. The geometric representation for 2/7 is displayed on the Primary Classification First Reference Sequence (Figure 6) (Chart 3).

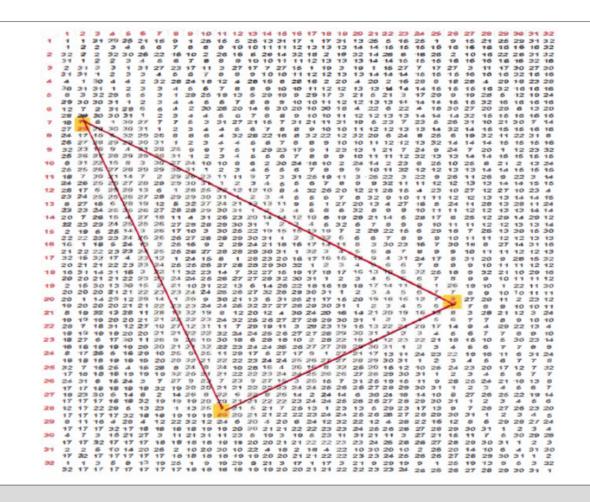
### An added mention on the central pocket frequencies:

Here we draw our attention to the two Central Pocket Loop Type Whorl patterns on digits # 7 and #9. They are opposite to one another in that digit # 7 has an outer tracing and is radial in formation while digit # 9 has an inner tracing and is ulnar in formation (Figure 7).

Chart 2: Primary Classification First Reference Sequence.



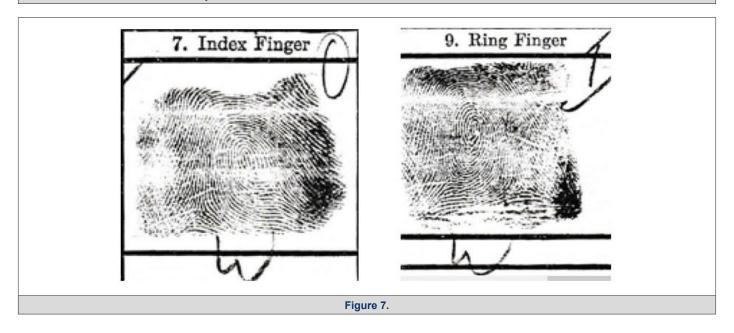
Figure 6.



#### Chart 2:

Note\*:

Includes: Primary Classifications 2/7, 11/28 and 7/20. Encompasses: All classifications within the red line border. Intersects: All classifications crossed by a red line.



#### Conclusion

It should be noted that the frequency of whorl patterns for the male population shows a higher frequency to lower frequency of whorls to be the same for both right and left hand. Thus, the numerical values assigned to each digit is the same for both the right and left hand. The values are: 1=2, 2=4, 3=8, 4=1, 5=16, 6=2, 7=4, 8=8, 9=1 and digit # 10=16.

Additionally, numerical values for the female digits are assigned according to an equal standard. Thus, the numerical values assigned to the female ten digits are as follows: 1=1, 2=4, 3=8, 4=2, 5=16, 6=1, 7=4, 8=8, 9=2 and digit # 10=16.

However, when using Primary Classification Analysis in the Fingerprint Geometric Analysis model, the frequencies of both male and female whorl patterns are combined to discover a total distribution of whorl type patterns. Thus, the numerical values for male and female are as follows: 1=2, 2=4, 3=8, 4=1, 5=16, 6=1, 7=4, 8=8, 9=2 and digit # 10=16.

It must be pointed out that in the aforementioned description of male and female frequencies, the male frequency values are coincidental to the right hand and the female frequency values are coincidental to the left hand! (Figures 8&9).



Figure 8: President Richard Milhous Nixon.



U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20537

August 22, 1994

Mr. Andres J. Washington Post Office Box 165 Bronx, New York 10451-0165

Dear Mr. Washington:

Reference is made to your most recent letter dated August 5, 1994, with enclosure, concerning the fingerprints of Dr. Albert Einstein and former President Richard Milhous Nixon, deceased. Our Civil File does not contain the fingerprints of Dr. Einstein. However, enclosed is the requested copy of former President Nixon's fingerprints as maintained in our Criminal Justice Information Services Division files. Your enclosure is returned.

Donald A. Flynd Section Chief User Services Section Criminal Justice Information Services Division

Sincerely yours

Enclosures (2)

FBI/DOJ

Figure 9.

# **References**

- Washington AJ (2016) The correlation between the elevation of the mental manifestation and the phenomenon of the dermal ridge arrangements. Forensic Res Criminol Int J 2(2): 72-80.
- 2. FBI (2006) The Science of Fingerprints Classification and Uses.
- 3. Washington AJ (2000) Distribution of NCIC FPC Including 17,951,192 Males.
- 4. Washington AJ (2016) Sacred geometry. Forensic Res Criminol Int J 2(2): 56-61.